

CHEMISTRY 1220

EXAM USEFUL INFORMATION



CONVERSIONS AND CONSTANTS

$$1 \text{ inch} = 2.54 \text{ cm}, 1 \text{ nm} = 10^{-9} \text{ m}, 1 \text{ pm} = 10^{-12} \text{ m}, 1 \text{ \AA} = 10^{-10} \text{ m}, 1 \text{ cm}^3 = 1 \text{ mL}$$

$$N = \text{kg}\cdot\text{m}/\text{s}^2, P = N/\text{m}^2, J = \text{kg}\cdot\text{m}^2/\text{s}^2$$

$$760 \text{ mmHg} = 760 \text{ torr} = 1 \text{ atm} = 1.01325 \text{ bar} = 101,325 \text{ Pa} = 101.325 \text{ kPa} = 14.696 \text{ psi}$$

$$\text{Molar Volume at STP} = 22.4 \text{ L}, T(K) = T(^{\circ}\text{C}) + 273.15$$

The speed of light is $c = 3.00 \times 10^8 \text{ m/s}$, Planck's constant, $h = 6.626 \times 10^{-34} \text{ J s}$

$$N_A = 6.022 \times 10^{23}, R = 0.08206 \text{ L-atm/mol-K} = 8.314 \text{ J/mol-K}$$

$d = m/V$, density of H_2O at $25^{\circ}\text{C} = 1.00 \text{ g/cm}^3$, density of Hg at $20^{\circ}\text{C} = 13.55 \text{ g/cm}^3$

FORMULAS

Energy states of the hydrogen atom: $E = (-2.18 \times 10^{-18} \text{ J})(1/n^2)$

$$\lambda = h/mv, E = hc/\lambda$$

$\Delta H^\circ_{\text{rxn}} = \sum \Delta H^\circ_{\text{products}} - \sum n \Delta H^\circ_{\text{reactants}}$, $\Delta H^\circ_{\text{rxn}} = \sum \text{bonds broken} - \sum \text{bonds formed}$

$q = \text{mass} \times \text{specific heat} \times \Delta T$, PE of two interacting charges $E = k(Q_1 Q_2)/d$

$$F = ma, P = F/A, KE = \frac{1}{2} mv^2$$

$$\left(P + \frac{n^2 a}{V^2} \right) (V - nb) = nRT, \text{ and for an ideal gases: } PV = nRT$$

$$v = \sqrt{\frac{3RT}{M}} \text{ where } v \text{ is rms speed}$$

$z^2 = x^2 + y^2$ (diagonal of right angle triangle), $V_{\text{box}} = l \cdot w \cdot h$

$S_g = k_H P_g, P_A = X_A P^\circ A, \Delta T_b = K_f m, \Delta T_f = K_f m, \Pi = (n/V)RT$

$$\Delta P = X_{\text{solute}} P_{\text{solvent}}^0 \quad P_{\text{solution}} = X_{\text{solvent}} P_{\text{solvent}}^0$$

$$\ln\left(\frac{P_2}{P_1}\right) = \frac{\Delta H_v}{R} \left(\frac{1}{T_1} - \frac{1}{T_2}\right) \quad \log\left(\frac{P_2}{P_1}\right) = \frac{\Delta H_v}{2.303R} \left(\frac{1}{T_1} - \frac{1}{T_2}\right) \quad \ln(P) = \frac{-\Delta H_v}{R} \left(\frac{1}{T}\right) + C$$

For the general equation: $aA + bB \rightleftharpoons dD + eE$

$$\text{Rate} = -\frac{1}{a} \frac{\Delta[A]}{\Delta t} = -\frac{1}{b} \frac{\Delta[B]}{\Delta t} = \frac{1}{c} \frac{\Delta[C]}{\Delta t} = \frac{1}{d} \frac{\Delta[D]}{\Delta t} \quad Q = \frac{[D]^d [E]^e}{[A]^a [B]^b}$$

$$K_c = \frac{[D]^d [E]^e}{[A]^a [B]^b} \quad K_p = \frac{(P_D)^d (P_E)^e}{(P_A)^a (P_B)^b} \quad K_p = K_c (RT)^{\Delta n}$$

$$[A]_t = -kt + [A]_0 \quad \ln[A]_t = -kt + \ln[A]_0 \quad \frac{1}{[A]_t} = kt + \frac{1}{[A]_0}$$

$$t_{1/2} = -\frac{\ln 1/2}{k} = \frac{0.693}{k}$$

$$t_{1/2} = \frac{1}{k[A]_0}$$

$$\ln k = -\frac{E_a}{RT} + \ln A$$

$$\ln\left(\frac{k_2}{k_1}\right) = \frac{E_a}{R}\left(\frac{1}{T_1} - \frac{1}{T_2}\right)$$

$$\log\left(\frac{k_2}{k_1}\right) = \frac{E_a}{2.303R}\left(\frac{1}{T_1} - \frac{1}{T_2}\right)$$

$$k = A e^{-E_a/RT}$$

$$\ln(k) = -\left(\frac{E_a}{R}\right)\left(\frac{1}{T}\right) + \ln(A)$$

$$\text{Molarity, } M = \frac{\text{moles of solute}}{\text{liters of solution}}$$

$$\text{Molality, } m = \frac{\text{moles of solute}}{\text{kilograms of solvent}}$$

$$A = \epsilon b c$$

$$\pi = \left(\frac{n}{V}\right)RT = MRT$$

$$\text{at } 25^\circ\text{C}, K_w = 1.0 \times 10^{-14}$$

$$K_c = [\text{H}_3\text{O}^+][\text{OH}^-] = K_w$$

$$K_a = \frac{[\text{H}^+][\text{A}^-]}{[\text{HA}]}$$

$$\text{pH} = -\log[\text{H}^+] = -\log[\text{H}_3\text{O}^+]$$

$$K_a \times K_b = K_w$$

$$\text{pOH} = -\log[\text{OH}^-]$$

$$\% \text{ ionization} = \frac{[\text{H}^+]_{\text{equilibrium}}}{[\text{HA}]_{\text{initial}}} \times 100\%$$

$$pH = pK_a + \log\left(\frac{[\text{base}]}{[\text{acid}]}\right)$$

$$\text{for } ax^2 + bx + c = 0,$$

$$x = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a}$$

$$S = k_B \ln W, \quad \Delta G = \Delta H - T\Delta S, \quad \Delta G = \Delta G^\circ + RT \ln Q, \quad \Delta G = -RT \ln K$$

$$E^\circ_{\text{cell}} = E^\circ_{\text{red}} (\text{cathode}) - E^\circ_{\text{red}} (\text{anode}), \quad \Delta G = -nFE_{\text{cell}}, \quad E_{\text{cell}} = E^\circ_{\text{cell}} - \frac{0.0592V}{n} \log Q$$

$$1 e^- = 1.60 \times 10^{-19} \text{ C}, \quad 1 \text{ V} = 1 \text{ J} / 1 \text{ C}, \quad 1 \text{ W} = 1 \text{ J} / 1 \text{ s}, \quad 1 \text{ kW} \cdot \text{h} = 3.6 \times 10^6 \text{ J}$$

$$F = 96,485 \text{ J/V} \cdot \text{mol} = 96,486 \text{ C/mol e}^-$$

$$\ln K = -\Delta H^\circ / R(1/T) + C$$

TABLE D.1 • Dissociation Constants for Acids at 25 °C

Name	Formula	K_{a1}	K_{a2}	K_{a3}
Acetic acid	CH_3COOH (or $\text{HC}_2\text{H}_3\text{O}_2$)	1.8×10^{-5}		
Arsenic acid	H_3AsO_4	5.6×10^{-3}	1.0×10^{-7}	3.0×10^{-12}
Arsenous acid	H_3AsO_3	5.1×10^{-10}		
Ascorbic acid	$\text{H}_2\text{C}_6\text{H}_6\text{O}_6$	8.0×10^{-5}	1.6×10^{-12}	
Benzoic acid	$\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{COOH}$ (or $\text{HC}_7\text{H}_5\text{O}_2$)	6.3×10^{-5}		
Boric acid	H_3BO_3	5.8×10^{-10}		
Butanoic acid	$\text{C}_3\text{H}_7\text{COOH}$ (or $\text{HC}_4\text{H}_7\text{O}_2$)	1.5×10^{-5}		
Carbonic acid	H_2CO_3	4.3×10^{-7}	5.6×10^{-11}	
Chloroacetic acid	CH_2ClCOOH (or $\text{HC}_2\text{H}_2\text{O}_2\text{Cl}$)	1.4×10^{-3}		
Chlorous acid	HClO_2	1.1×10^{-2}		
Citric acid	$\text{HOOC(OH)(CH}_2\text{COOH)}_2$ (or $\text{H}_3\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{O}_7$)	7.4×10^{-4}	1.7×10^{-5}	4.0×10^{-7}
Cyanic acid	HCNO	3.5×10^{-4}		
Formic acid	HCOOH (or HCHO_2)	1.8×10^{-4}		
Hydroazoic acid	HN_3	1.9×10^{-5}		
Hydrocyanic acid	HCN	4.9×10^{-10}		
Hydrofluoric acid	HF	6.8×10^{-4}		
Hydrogen chromate ion	HCrO_4^-	3.0×10^{-7}		
Hydrogen peroxide	H_2O_2	2.4×10^{-12}		
Hydrogen selenate ion	HSeO_4^-	2.2×10^{-2}		
Hydrogen sulfide	H_2S	9.5×10^{-8}	1×10^{-19}	
Hypobromous acid	HBrO	2.5×10^{-9}		
Hypochlorous acid	HClO	3.0×10^{-8}		
Hypoiodous acid	HIO	2.3×10^{-11}		
Iodic acid	HIO_3	1.7×10^{-1}		
Lactic acid	$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}(\text{OH})\text{COOH}$ (or $\text{HC}_3\text{H}_5\text{O}_3$)	1.4×10^{-4}		
Malonic acid	$\text{CH}_2(\text{COOH})_2$ (or $\text{H}_2\text{C}_3\text{H}_2\text{O}_4$)	1.5×10^{-3}	2.0×10^{-6}	
Nitrous acid	HNO_2	4.5×10^{-4}		
Oxalic acid	$(\text{COOH})_2$ (or $\text{H}_2\text{C}_2\text{O}_4$)	5.9×10^{-2}	6.4×10^{-5}	
Paraperiodic acid	H_5IO_6	2.8×10^{-2}	5.3×10^{-9}	
Phenol	$\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{OH}$ (or $\text{HC}_6\text{H}_5\text{O}$)	1.3×10^{-10}		
Phosphoric acid	H_3PO_4	7.5×10^{-3}	6.2×10^{-8}	4.2×10^{-13}
Propionic acid	$\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{COOH}$ (or $\text{HC}_3\text{H}_5\text{O}_2$)	1.3×10^{-5}		
Pyrophosphoric acid	$\text{H}_4\text{P}_2\text{O}_7$	3.0×10^{-2}	4.4×10^{-3}	2.1×10^{-7}
Selenous acid	H_2SeO_3	2.3×10^{-3}	5.3×10^{-9}	
Sulfuric acid	H_2SO_4	Strong acid	1.2×10^{-2}	
Sulfurous acid	H_2SO_3	1.7×10^{-2}	6.4×10^{-8}	
Tartaric acid	$\text{HOOC(CHOH)}_2\text{COOH}$ (or $\text{H}_2\text{C}_4\text{H}_4\text{O}_6$)	1.0×10^{-3}		

TABLE D.2 • Dissociation Constants for Bases at 25 °C

Name	Formula	K_b
Ammonia	NH ₃	1.8×10^{-5}
Aniline	C ₆ H ₅ NH ₂	4.3×10^{-10}
Dimethylamine	(CH ₃) ₂ NH	5.4×10^{-4}
Ethylamine	C ₂ H ₅ NH ₂	6.4×10^{-4}
Hydrazine	H ₂ NNH ₂	1.3×10^{-6}
Hydroxylamine	HONH ₂	1.1×10^{-8}
Methylamine	CH ₃ NH ₂	4.4×10^{-4}
Pyridine	C ₅ H ₅ N	1.7×10^{-9}
Trimethylamine	(CH ₃) ₃ N	6.4×10^{-5}

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TABLE D.3 • Solubility-Product Constants for Compounds at 25 °C

Name	Formula	K_{sp}	Name	Formula	K_{sp}
Barium carbonate	BaCO ₃	5.0×10^{-9}	Lead(II) fluoride	PbF ₂	3.6×10^{-8}
Barium chromate	BaCrO ₄	2.1×10^{-10}	Lead(II) sulfate	PbSO ₄	6.3×10^{-7}
Barium fluoride	BaF ₂	1.7×10^{-6}	Lead(II) sulfide*	PbS	3×10^{-28}
Barium oxalate	BaC ₂ O ₄	1.6×10^{-6}	Magnesium hydroxide	Mg(OH) ₂	1.8×10^{-11}
Barium sulfate	BaSO ₄	1.1×10^{-10}	Magnesium carbonate	MgCO ₃	3.5×10^{-8}
Cadmium carbonate	CdCO ₃	1.8×10^{-14}	Magnesium oxalate	MgC ₂ O ₄	8.6×10^{-5}
Cadmium hydroxide	Cd(OH) ₂	2.5×10^{-14}	Manganese(II) carbonate	MnCO ₃	5.0×10^{-10}
Cadmium sulfide*	CdS	8×10^{-28}	Manganese(II) hydroxide	Mn(OH) ₂	1.6×10^{-13}
Calcium carbonate (calcite)	CaCO ₃	4.5×10^{-9}	Manganese(II) sulfide*	MnS	2×10^{-53}
Calcium chromate	CaCrO ₄	4.5×10^{-9}	Mercury(I) chloride	Hg ₂ Cl ₂	1.2×10^{-18}
Calcium fluoride	CaF ₂	3.9×10^{-11}	Mercury(I) iodide	Hg ₂ I ₂	$1.1 \times 10^{-1.1}$
Calcium hydroxide	Ca(OH) ₂	6.5×10^{-6}	Mercury(II) sulfide*	HgS	2×10^{-53}
Calcium phosphate	Ca ₃ (PO ₄) ₂	2.0×10^{-29}	Nickel(II) carbonate	NiCO ₃	1.3×10^{-7}
Calcium sulfate	CaSO ₄	2.4×10^{-5}	Nickel(II) hydroxide	Ni(OH) ₂	6.0×10^{-16}
Chromium(III) hydroxide	Cr(OH) ₃	1.6×10^{-30}	Nickel(II) sulfide*	NiS	3×10^{-20}
Cobalt(II) carbonate	CoCO ₃	1.0×10^{-10}	Silver bromate	AgBrO ₃	5.5×10^{-13}
Cobalt(II) hydroxide	Co(OH) ₂	1.3×10^{-15}	Silver bromide	AgBr	5.0×10^{-13}
Cobalt(II) sulfide*	CoS	5×10^{-22}	Silver carbonate	Ag ₂ CO ₃	8.1×10^{-12}
Copper(I) bromide	CuBr	5.3×10^{-9}	Silver chloride	AgCl	1.8×10^{-10}
Copper(II) carbonate	CuCO ₃	2.3×10^{-10}	Silver chromate	Ag ₂ CrO ₄	1.2×10^{-12}
Copper(II) hydroxide	Cu(OH) ₂	4.8×10^{-20}	Silver iodide	AgI	8.3×10^{-17}
Copper(II) sulfide*	CuS	6×10^{-37}	Silver sulfate	Ag ₂ SO ₄	1.5×10^{-5}
Iron(II) carbonate	FeCO ₃	2.1×10^{-11}	Silver sulfide*	Ag ₂ S	6×10^{-51}
Iron(II) hydroxide	Fe(OH) ₂	7.9×10^{-16}	Strontium carbonate	SrCO ₃	9.3×10^{-10}
Lanthanum fluoride	LaF ₃	2×10^{-19}	Tin(II) sulfide*	SnS	1×10^{-26}
Lanthanum iodate	La(IO ₃) ₃	7.4×10^{-14}	Zinc carbonate	ZnCO ₃	1.0×10^{-10}
Lead(II) carbonate	PbCO ₃	7.4×10^{-14}	Zinc hydroxide	Zn(OH) ₂	3.0×10^{-16}
Lead(II) chloride	PbCl ₂	1.7×10^{-5}	Zinc oxalate	ZnC ₂ O ₄	2.7×10^{-8}
Lead(II) chromate	PbCrO ₄	2.8×10^{-13}	Zinc sulfide*	ZnS	2×10^{-25}

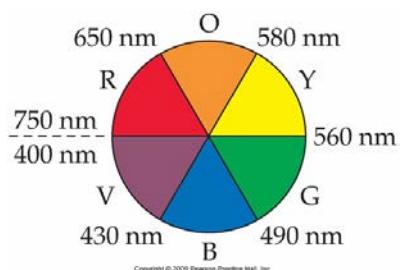
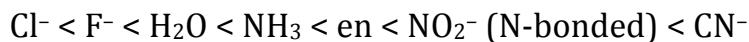
*For a solubility equilibrium of the type MS(s) + H₂O(l) ⇌ M²⁺(aq) + HS⁻(aq) + OH⁻(aq)

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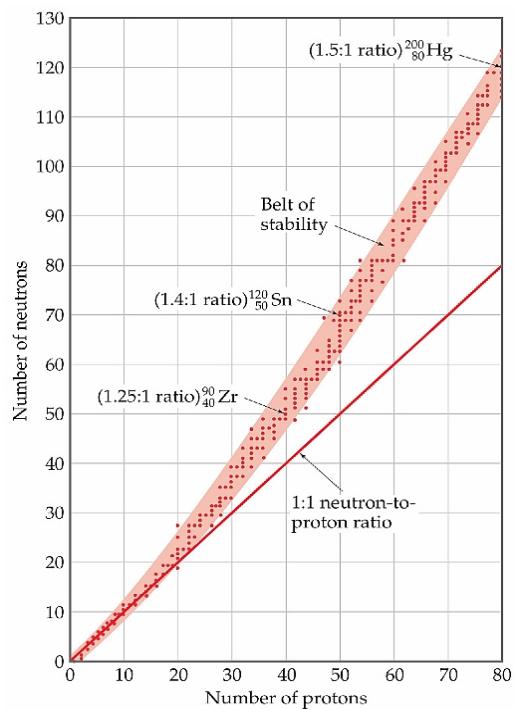
Equilibrium constants for complex-ion formation reactions. Cations that form complex ions with OH^- and NH_3 are given for: Ag, Al, Bi, Co, Cr, Cu, Fe, Ni, Zn.

Formation reaction	K_f
$\text{Ag}^+ + 2 \text{Cl}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{AgCl}_2^-$	1.8×10^5
$\text{Ag}^+ + 2 \text{NH}_3 \rightleftharpoons \text{Ag}(\text{NH}_3)_2^+$	1.6×10^7
$\text{Pb}^{2+} + 3 \text{Cl}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{PbCl}_3^-$	2.4×10^1
$\text{Co}^{2+} + 6 \text{NH}_3 \rightleftharpoons \text{Co}(\text{NH}_3)_6^{2+}$	5.0×10^4
$\text{Co}^{3+} + 6 \text{NH}_3 \rightleftharpoons \text{Co}(\text{NH}_3)_6^{3+}$	4.6×10^{33}
$\text{Cr}^{3+} + 6 \text{NH}_3 \rightleftharpoons \text{Cr}(\text{NH}_3)_6^{3+}$	5.8×10^8
$\text{Cu}^{2+} + 4 \text{NH}_3 \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu}(\text{NH}_3)_4^{2+}$	1.1×10^{13}
$\text{Ni}^{2+} + 6 \text{NH}_3 \rightleftharpoons \text{Ni}(\text{NH}_3)_6^{2+}$	2.0×10^8
$\text{Zn}^{2+} + 4 \text{NH}_3 \rightleftharpoons \text{Zn}(\text{NH}_3)_4^{2+}$	7.8×10^8
$\text{Cu}^{2+} + 4 \text{OH}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu}(\text{OH})_4^{2-}$	1.3×10^{16}
$\text{Zn}^{2+} + 4 \text{OH}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Zn}(\text{OH})_4^{2-}$	4.6×10^{17}
$\text{Pb}^{2+} + 3 \text{OH}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Pb}(\text{OH})_3^-$	3.8×10^{14}
$\text{Al}^{3+} + 4 \text{OH}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Al}(\text{OH})_4^-$	7.7×10^{33}
$\text{Cr}^{3+} + 4 \text{OH}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Cr}(\text{OH})_4^-$	8×10^{29}

Spectrochemical series:



Violet	400-430 nm
Blue	430-490 nm
Green	490-560 nm
Yellow	560-580 nm
Orange	580-650 nm
Red	650-750 nm



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Half-Reaction	$E^\circ(V)$	Half-Reaction	$E^\circ(V)$
$\text{Ag}^+(aq) + e^- \rightarrow \text{Ag}(s)$	+0.799	$2\text{H}_2\text{O}(l) + 2e^- \rightarrow \text{H}_2(g) + 2\text{OH}^-(aq)$	-0.83
$\text{AgBr}(s) + e^- \rightarrow \text{Ag}(s) + \text{Br}^-(aq)$	+0.095	$\text{HO}_2^-(aq) + \text{H}_2\text{O}(l) + 2e^- \rightarrow 3\text{OH}^-(aq)$	+0.88
$\text{AgCl}(s) + e^- \rightarrow \text{Ag}(s) + \text{Cl}^-(aq)$	+0.222	$\text{H}_2\text{O}_2(aq) + 2\text{H}^+(aq) + 2e^- \rightarrow 2\text{H}_2\text{O}(l)$	+1.776
$\text{Ag}(\text{CN})_2^-(aq) + e^- \rightarrow \text{Ag}(s) + 2\text{CN}^-(aq)$	-0.31	$\text{Hg}_2^{2+}(aq) + 2e^- \rightarrow 2\text{Hg}(l)$	+0.789
$\text{Ag}_2\text{CrO}_4(s) + 2e^- \rightarrow 2\text{Ag}(s) + \text{CrO}_4^{2-}(aq)$	+0.446	$2\text{Hg}^{2+}(aq) + 2e^- \rightarrow \text{Hg}_2^{2+}(aq)$	+0.920
$\text{AgI}(s) + e^- \rightarrow \text{Ag}(s) + \text{I}^-(aq)$	-0.151	$\text{Hg}^{2+}(aq) + 2e^- \rightarrow \text{Hg}(l)$	+0.854
$\text{Ag}(\text{S}_2\text{O}_3)_2^{3-}(aq) + e^- \rightarrow \text{Ag}(s) + 2\text{S}_2\text{O}_3^{2-}(aq)$	+0.01	$\text{I}_2(s) + 2e^- \rightarrow 2\text{I}^-(aq)$	+0.536
$\text{Al}^{3+}(aq) + 3e^- \rightarrow \text{Al}(s)$	-1.66	$2\text{IO}_3^-(aq) + 12\text{H}^+(aq) + 10e^- \rightarrow \text{I}_2(s) + 6\text{H}_2\text{O}(l)$	+1.195
$\text{H}_3\text{AsO}_4(aq) + 2\text{H}^+(aq) + 2e^- \rightarrow \text{H}_3\text{AsO}_3(aq) + \text{H}_2\text{O}(l)$	+0.559	$\text{K}^+(aq) + e^- \rightarrow \text{K}(s)$	-2.925
$\text{Ba}^{2+}(aq) + 2e^- \rightarrow \text{Ba}(s)$	-2.90	$\text{Li}^+(aq) + e^- \rightarrow \text{Li}(s)$	-3.05
$\text{BiO}^+(aq) + 2\text{H}^+(aq) + 3e^- \rightarrow \text{Bi}(s) + \text{H}_2\text{O}(l)$	+0.32	$\text{Mg}^{2+}(aq) + 2e^- \rightarrow \text{Mg}(s)$	-2.37
$\text{Br}_2(l) + 2e^- \rightarrow 2\text{Br}^-(aq)$	+1.065	$\text{Mn}^{2+}(aq) + 2e^- \rightarrow \text{Mn}(s)$	-1.18
$2\text{BrO}_3^-(aq) + 12\text{H}^+(aq) + 10e^- \rightarrow \text{Br}_2(l) + 6\text{H}_2\text{O}(l)$	+1.52	$\text{MnO}_2(s) + 4\text{H}^+(aq) + 2e^- \rightarrow \text{Mn}^{2+}(aq) + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}(l)$	+1.23
$2\text{CO}_2(g) + 2\text{H}^+(aq) + 2e^- \rightarrow \text{H}_2\text{C}_2\text{O}_4(aq)$	-0.49	$\text{MnO}_4^-(aq) + 8\text{H}^+(aq) + 5e^- \rightarrow \text{Mn}^{2+}(aq) + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}(l)$	+1.51
$\text{Ca}^{2+}(aq) + 2e^- \rightarrow \text{Ca}(s)$	-2.87	$\text{MnO}_4^-(aq) + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}(l) + 3e^- \rightarrow \text{MnO}_2(s) + 4\text{OH}^-(aq)$	+0.59
$\text{Cd}^{2+}(aq) + 2e^- \rightarrow \text{Cd}(s)$	-0.403	$\text{HNO}_2(aq) + \text{H}^+(aq) + e^- \rightarrow \text{NO}(g) + \text{H}_2\text{O}(l)$	+1.00
$\text{Ce}^{4+}(aq) + e^- \rightarrow \text{Ce}^{3+}(aq)$	+1.61	$\text{N}_2(g) + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}(l) + 4e^- \rightarrow 4\text{OH}^-(aq) + \text{N}_2\text{H}_4(aq)$	-1.16
$\text{Cl}_2(g) + 2e^- \rightarrow 2\text{Cl}^-(aq)$	+1.359	$\text{N}_2(g) + 5\text{H}^+(aq) + 4e^- \rightarrow \text{N}_2\text{H}_5^+(aq)$	-0.23
$2\text{HClO}(aq) + 2\text{H}^+(aq) + 2e^- \rightarrow \text{Cl}_2(g) + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}(l)$	+1.63	$\text{NO}_3^-(aq) + 4\text{H}^+(aq) + 3e^- \rightarrow \text{NO}(g) + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}(l)$	+0.96
$\text{ClO}^-(aq) + \text{H}_2\text{O}(l) + 2e^- \rightarrow \text{Cl}^-(aq) + 2\text{OH}^-(aq)$	+0.89	$\text{Na}^+(aq) + e^- \rightarrow \text{Na}(s)$	-2.71
$2\text{ClO}_3^-(aq) + 12\text{H}^+(aq) + 10e^- \rightarrow \text{Cl}_2(g) + 6\text{H}_2\text{O}(l)$	+1.47	$\text{Ni}^{2+}(aq) + 2e^- \rightarrow \text{Ni}(s)$	-0.28
$\text{Co}^{2+}(aq) + 2e^- \rightarrow \text{Co}(s)$	-0.277	$\text{O}_2(g) + 4\text{H}^+(aq) + 4e^- \rightarrow 2\text{H}_2\text{O}(l)$	+1.23
$\text{Co}^{3+}(aq) + e^- \rightarrow \text{Co}^{2+}(aq)$	+1.842	$\text{O}_2(g) + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}(l) + 4e^- \rightarrow 4\text{OH}^-(aq)$	+0.40
$\text{Cr}^{3+}(aq) + 3e^- \rightarrow \text{Cr}(s)$	-0.74	$\text{O}_2(g) + 2\text{H}^+(aq) + 2e^- \rightarrow \text{H}_2\text{O}_2(aq)$	+0.68
$\text{Cr}^{3+}(aq) + e^- \rightarrow \text{Cr}^{2+}(aq)$	-0.41	$\text{O}_3(g) + 2\text{H}^+(aq) + 2e^- \rightarrow \text{O}_2(g) + \text{H}_2\text{O}(l)$	+2.07
$\text{CrO}_7^{2-}(aq) + 14\text{H}^+(aq) + 6e^- \rightarrow 2\text{Cr}^{3+}(aq) + 7\text{H}_2\text{O}(l)$	+1.33	$\text{Pb}^{2+}(aq) + 2e^- \rightarrow \text{Pb}(s)$	-0.126
$\text{CrO}_4^{2-}(aq) + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}(l) + 3e^- \rightarrow \text{Cr(OH)}_3(s) + 5\text{OH}^-(aq)$	-0.13	$\text{PbO}_2(s) + \text{HSO}_4^-(aq) + 3\text{H}^+(aq) + 2e^- \rightarrow \text{PbSO}_4(s) + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}(l)$	+1.685
$\text{Cu}^{2+}(aq) + 2e^- \rightarrow \text{Cu}(s)$	+0.337	$\text{PbSO}_4(s) + \text{H}^+(aq) + 2e^- \rightarrow \text{Pb}(s) + \text{HSO}_4^-(aq)$	-0.356
$\text{Cu}^{2+}(aq) + e^- \rightarrow \text{Cu}^+(aq)$	+0.153	$\text{PtCl}_4^{2-}(aq) + 2e^- \rightarrow \text{Pt}(s) + 4\text{Cl}^-(aq)$	+0.73
$\text{Cu}^+(aq) + e^- \rightarrow \text{Cu}(s)$	+0.521	$\text{S}(s) + 2\text{H}^+(aq) + 2e^- \rightarrow \text{H}_2\text{S}(g)$	+0.141
$\text{CuI}(s) + e^- \rightarrow \text{Cu}(s) + \text{I}^-(aq)$	-0.185	$\text{H}_2\text{SO}_3(aq) + 4\text{H}^+(aq) + 4e^- \rightarrow \text{S}(s) + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}(l)$	+0.45
$\text{F}_2(g) + 2e^- \rightarrow 2\text{F}^-(aq)$	+2.87	$\text{HSO}_4^-(aq) + 3\text{H}^+(aq) + 2e^- \rightarrow \text{H}_2\text{SO}_3(aq) + \text{H}_2\text{O}(l)$	+0.17
$\text{Fe}^{2+}(aq) + 2e^- \rightarrow \text{Fe}(s)$	-0.440	$\text{Sn}^{2+}(aq) + 2e^- \rightarrow \text{Sn}(s)$	-0.136
$\text{Fe}^{3+}(aq) + e^- \rightarrow \text{Fe}^{2+}(aq)$	+0.771	$\text{Sn}^{4+}(aq) + 2e^- \rightarrow \text{Sn}^{2+}(aq)$	+0.154
$\text{Fe}(\text{CN})_6^{3-}(aq) + e^- \rightarrow \text{Fe}(\text{CN})_6^{4-}(aq)$	+0.36	$\text{VO}_2^+(aq) + 2\text{H}^+(aq) + e^- \rightarrow \text{VO}^{2+}(aq) + \text{H}_2\text{O}(l)$	+1.00
$2\text{H}^+(aq) + 2e^- \rightarrow \text{H}_2(g)$	0.000	$\text{Zn}^{2+}(aq) + 2e^- \rightarrow \text{Zn}(s)$	-0.763

Periodic Table of the Elements